

Name:

Class:

# **Classroom Activities: Air Pollution**

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BRITANNICA SCHOOL: Air pollution from factory smokestacks. © Gina Sanders/Fotolia

The following activities have been created to supplement resources from Britannica School. They can be used as a basis for lessons around the topic of <u>Air Pollution</u>. Contact your librarian to find out if your institution already has access to Britannica School or claim your own <u>free trial</u>.

#### Unit Title:

Air Pollution

Year Level:

3-8

Key Learning Areas:

Humanities & Social Sciences (HASS) and Science

#### Assessment:

- Various work samples based on tasks completed e.g. Discussions, Main Idea worksheet
- Observation of students as they research and work through the task elements
- Observation of discussions

#### Resources:

- Internet access
- Device
- <u>Cause and Effect Worksheet</u>
- Main Idea Worksheet
- <u>T Chart</u>

#### Introduction:

Air pollution is a major environmental issue faced by people in our world today. By understanding what air pollution is, the causes of air pollution and the effect air pollution has on our environment and health, everyone can do their part to reduce it!

# Teaching Strategies / Learning Experiences:

The following resources and activity sets can be expanded into lesson plans or community events, distributed as guided study resources or used to frame group discussions. Supporting media can be displayed on an interactive whiteboard or projector to encourage collaboration in a classroom environment.

# Activity: What is Air Pollution?

Display the following images to illustrate air pollution around the world. Brainstorm words that describe the images, also discuss the smells associated with air pollution.

Automobile: Air Pollution Air Pollution: Factories Smokestacks Mexico City: Pollution, Mexico City, 1986

#### Additional images from ImageQuest

Air Pollution Traffic Air Pollution Smoking Chimneys of an Oil Refinery at Sunset

Complete a <u>T Chart</u> describing the Sights and Smells observed when observing air pollution.

Access the Britannica article on <u>Air Pollution</u> and use the information to explain what air pollution is. Record ideas on the <u>Main Idea worksheet</u>.

# Activity: What Causes Air Pollution?

Using the related content website from Britannica, Environmental Pollution Centers -What Is Air Pollution? and by watching the National Geographic video Air Pollution, Explained, investigate the different types of air pollutants.

Some examples to investigate from Britannica include;

Volcanic Eruptions Wildland Fires Fossil Fuels Fossil Fuels Greenhouse Gases Smog

Use the <u>Cause and Effect</u> worksheet to explore the air pollutant and its effect on people's health and the environment.

# Activity: How do we Decrease Air Pollution?

Students brainstorm a list of what can be done to reduce the amount of air pollution. Hold a class discussion in which students share their ideas. Discuss which ideas are easy to implement and which would take more effort.

Discuss, one way to decrease air pollution is to decrease our use of <u>fossil fuels</u>. Fossil fuels are used for many energy purposes, such as <u>transportation</u>, <u>electricity</u> and <u>manufacturing</u>. <u>Alternative Energy</u> sources can be used to replace fossil fuels as <u>renewable energy</u> sources. Renewable sources of energy include;

- Solar Energy
- Photovoltaic Cell (Solar Cell)
- <u>Wind Power</u>
- Wind Turbines
- <u>Waterpower</u>
- Germany: Eifel Region
- Geothermal Energy

Create a list of ways students can individually decrease air pollution/pollution. Challenge the students to take action and commit to one of the suggestions below.

- Use public transport or car sharing, cycle or walk.
- Switch to a hybrid or electric vehicle and request electric taxis.
- Turn off the car engine when stationary.
- Reduce your consumption of meat and dairy to help cut methane emissions.
- Compost organic food items and recycle non-organic trash.
- Switch to high-efficiency home heating systems and equipment.
- Save energy: turn off lights and electronics when not in use.
- Choose non-toxic paints and furnishings.
- Audit your family's habits ask questions like; How often do people have a shower? Do you throw clothes in the wash when they could be worn again? Which appliances do not need to be plugged in all the time? Where has your food come from, locally or imported?

# Activity: World Environment Day Mask Challenge

# Face masks are a great symbol to show leaders we want to breathe clean air.

9 out of 10 people breathe polluted air.

On June 5th people around the globe celebrate World Environment Day. To encourage awareness the organisers have invited people to join the <u>Mask Challenge</u>.

Take a photo or video of yourself wearing a mask to post on social media. Don't have a mask?

Get creative and make your own!

In your post share the action you'll take to reduce air pollution.

Tag 3 people/organisations/companies to challenge them to do the sameUse #WorldEnvironmentDay and #BeatAirPollution in your social media posts and don't forget to tag @UNEnvironment.

Sources: World Environment Day Global Encyclopaedia Britannica - Earth's To-Do List Persil Sustainability for Kids

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