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欢迎

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Britannica Academic

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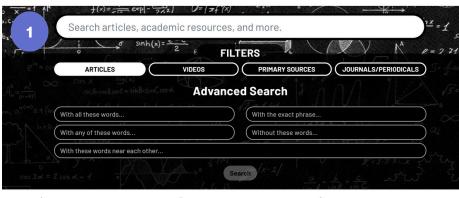
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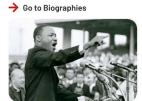
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immigration



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Martin Luther King, Jr.



Buddhism









首页

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韦氏高校大辞典 **Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary**

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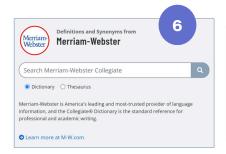
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Featured Primary Sources

Covenant of the League of Nations Declaration of Rights for Women

8



ON THIS DAY:

"Union"

In 1938 in a controlled plebiscite in Austria, soon after Adolf Hitler's invasion of the country, 99.7 percent of Austrians approved the **Anschluss** —the political unification of Austria and Germany.

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- March's Hot Inflation Report is a Political Blow to Biden
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- Arizona Abortion Ruling Impact on 2024 Presidential Voters Is Unclear
 - Arizona's 1864 Abortion Law, and New Boeing Allegations

News from BBC News

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- Children seeking gender care let down by weak evidence, review says
 - Biden pressure on Israel not enough, say dissenting US officials
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 - Post Office 'brushed off' concerns over IT system, inquiry told

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Article Browse



Animals



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Life Processes



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Biography Browse

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Click to select an era...

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Click to select an association...

KNOWN FOR

Click to select an activity...

GENDER

- □ male
- □ female

Clear All Filters

DISPLAYING 1 - 10 OF 34,810 RESULTS.

Aakjær, Jeppe

(born Sept. 10, 1866, Aakjær, Den.—died April 22, 1930, Jenle), poet and novelist, leading exponent of Danish regional literature and of the literature of social



Aaliyah

American rhythm and blues singer and actress (born Jan. 16, 1979, Brooklyn, N.Y.—died Aug. 25, 2001, Abaco Islands, The Bahamas), , was considered on the verge of



Aalto, Alvar

(born Feb. 3, 1898, Kuortane, Fin., Russian Empire—died May 11, 1976, Helsinki, Fin.), Finnish architect, city planner, and furniture designer whose international reputation



Aaron

(flourished 14th century bce), the traditional founder and head of the Israelite priesthood, who, with his brother Moses, led the Israelites out of Egypt. The figure of

Aaron ben Elijah

(born 1328/30, Nicomedia, Ottoman Empire [modern İzmit, Turkey]—died 1369), theologian of Constantinople (now Istanbul), the only scholar to seek a philosophical basis for



Aaron, Hank

(born February 5, 1934, Mobile, Alabama, U.S.-died January 22, 2021, Atlanta, Georgia),

点击"传记" (Biographies) 标签,按性别,时代,国籍及其专业领域搜索和浏览名人传记。 您还可以通过主页上的"传记" (Biographies) 链接进入。

全球数据集

The World Factbook

Table of Contents
Introduction
Geography
People and Society
Environment
Government
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Communications
Transportation
Military and Security

Transnational Issues

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Antarctica

Introduction

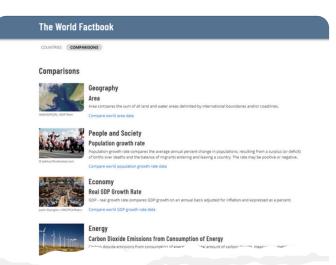
Background

Speculation over the existence of a "southern land" was not confirmed until the early 1820s when British and American commercial operators and British and Russian national expeditions began exploring the Antarctic Peninsula region and other areas south of the Antarctic Circle. Not until 1840 was it established that Antarctica was indeed a continent and not merely a group of islands or an area of ocean. Several exploration "firsts" were achieved in the early 20th century, but generally the area saw little human activity. Following World War II. however, the continent experienced an upsurge in scientific research. A number of countries have set up a range of year-round and seasonal stations, camps, and refuges to support scientific research in Antarctica. Seven have made territorial claims, but most countries do not recognize these claims. In order to form a legal framework for the activities of nations on the continent, an Antarctic Treaty was negotiated that neither denies nor gives recognition to existing territorial claims: signed in 1959, it entered into force in 1961. Also relevant to Antarctic governance are the Environmental Protocol to the Antarctic Treaty and the Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources.

Geography

Location

continent mostly south of the Antarctic Circle



Comparison: Carbon dioxide emissions from consumption of energy

Carbon dioxide emissions from consumption of energy is the total amount of carbon dioxide, measured in metric tons, released by burning fossifuls in the process of producing and consuming energy.

Rank	Country	Metric Tons (Mt) and Date of Information
1	China	11.67 billion Mt (2017 est.)
2	United States	5.242 billion Mt (2017 est.)
3	India	2.383 billion Mt (2017 est.)
4	Russia	1.847 billion Mt (2017 est.)
5	Japan	1.268 billion Mt (2017 est.)
6	Germany	847.6 million Mt (2017 est.)
7	Korea, South	778.4 million Mt (2017 est.)
8	Saudi Arabia	657.1 million Mt (2017 est.)
9	Canada	640.6 million Mt (2017 est.)
10	Iran	638.3 million Mt (2017 est.)
11	South Africa	572.3 million Mt (2017 est.)
12	Indonesia	540.7 million Mt (2017 est.)
	Brazil	

"全球数据集" (The World Factbook) 涵括了250多个单独的国家/地区的数据页面。

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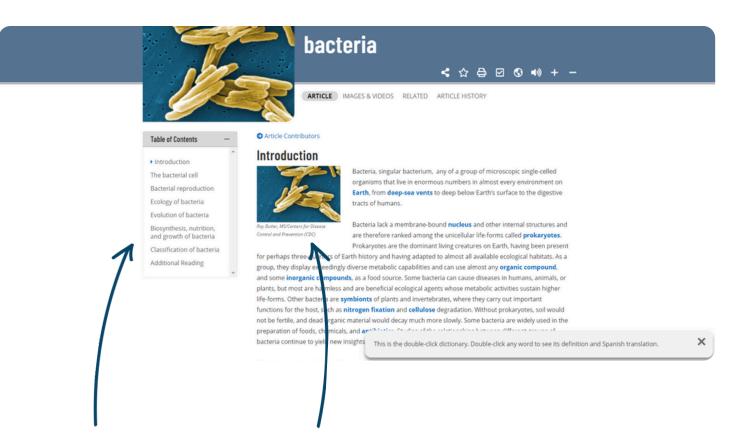
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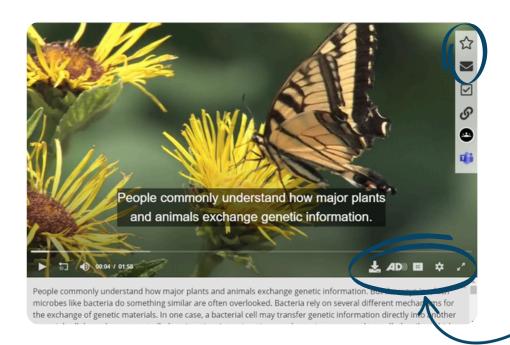
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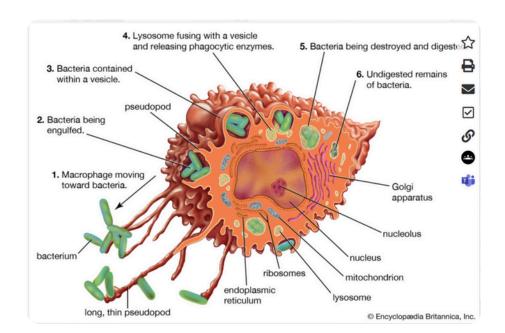


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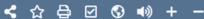




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文章作者查询

bacteria



Introduction
The bacterial cell
Bacterial reproduction
Ecology of bacteria
Evolution of bacteria
Biosynthesis, nutrition, and growth of bacteria
Classification of bacteria
Additional Reading

(2015); and Lucy Shapiro and Richard Losick (eds.), Cell Biology of Bacteria (2011).

Thomas D. Brock, *The Emergence of Bacterial Genetics* (1990), describes the historical development of bacterial genetics and molecular biology. Additional coverage of the molecular and genetic features of bacteria is found in Larry Snyder et al., *Molecular Genetics of Bacteria*, 4th ed. (2013). Clive Edwards (ed.), *Microbiology of Extreme Environments* (1990); and Charles Gerday and Nicolas Glansdorff (eds.), *Physiology and Biochemistry of Extremophiles* (2007), are detailed explorations of microorganisms that live in extreme environments.

Bacteria in the human body and their role in human health and disease are discussed in Julian Marchesi (ed.), The Human Microbiota and Microbiome (2014).

Robert J. Kadner

EB Editors

Article Contributors

Robert J. Kadner - Professor of Microbiology, School of Medicine, University of Virginia, Charlottesville. Coauthor of Essentials of Medical Microbiology.

Kara Rogers - Kara Rogers is the senior editor of biomedical sciences at Encyclopædia Britannica, where she oversees a range of content from medicine and genetics to microorganisms. She joined Britannica in 2006 and has been a member of the National Association of Science Writers since 2009.



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研究工具

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You searched for "virus"

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virus (biology) 🌣

virus | infectious agent of small size and simple composition that can multiply only in living cells of an a ...

Epstein-Barr virus (pathology) 🏠

Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) | virus of the Herpesviridae family that is the major cause of acute infectious necharacterized by ...



infectious disease 🏚

Viruses | Viruses are not, strictly speaking, living organisms. Instead, they are nucleic acid fragments p

computer virus 🏠

computer virus | a portion of a program code that has been designed to furtively copy itself into other created ...

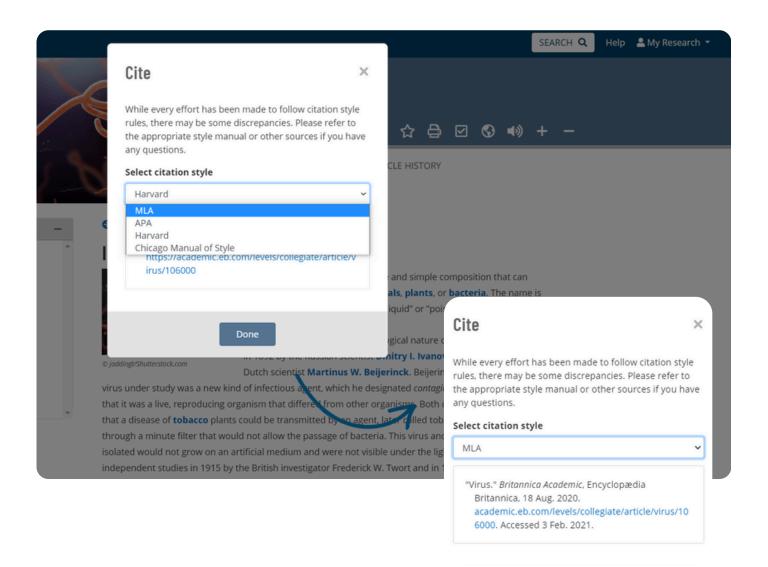
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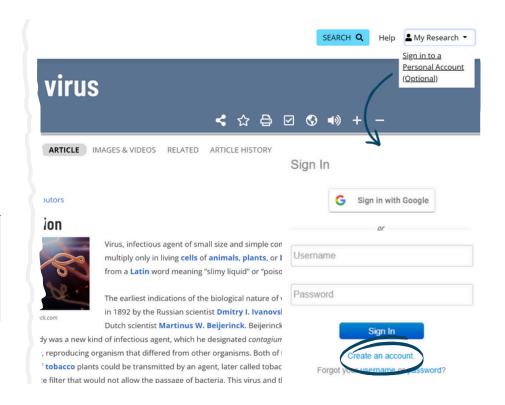
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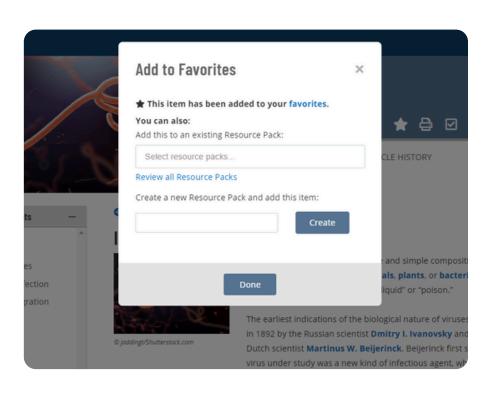
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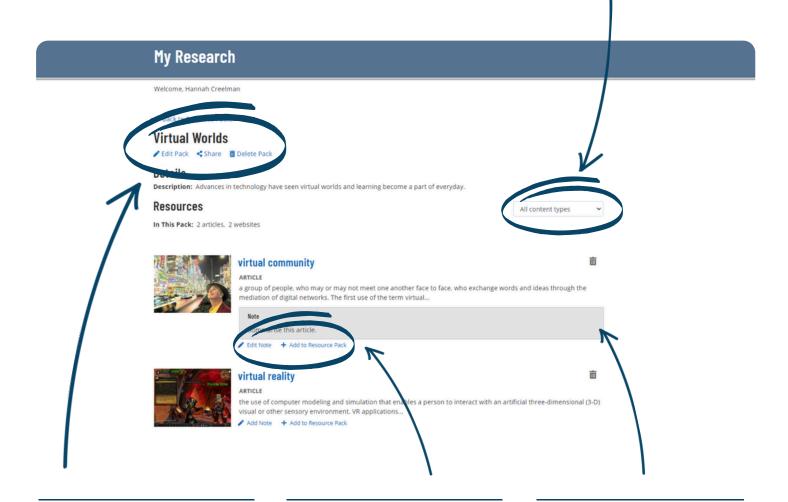


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bacteria

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**** ** ** ****





細菌

文章 圖片和視頻 有關的 文章歷史

目錄 介绍 細菌細胞 細菌繁殖 細菌生態 細菌的進化 細菌的生物合成, 營養和

細菌分類

附加閱讀

介紹

細菌, 奇異細菌, 是指微觀的單細胞生物中的任何-上幾乎每一個環境中,從深海噴口到地表深處再到人類

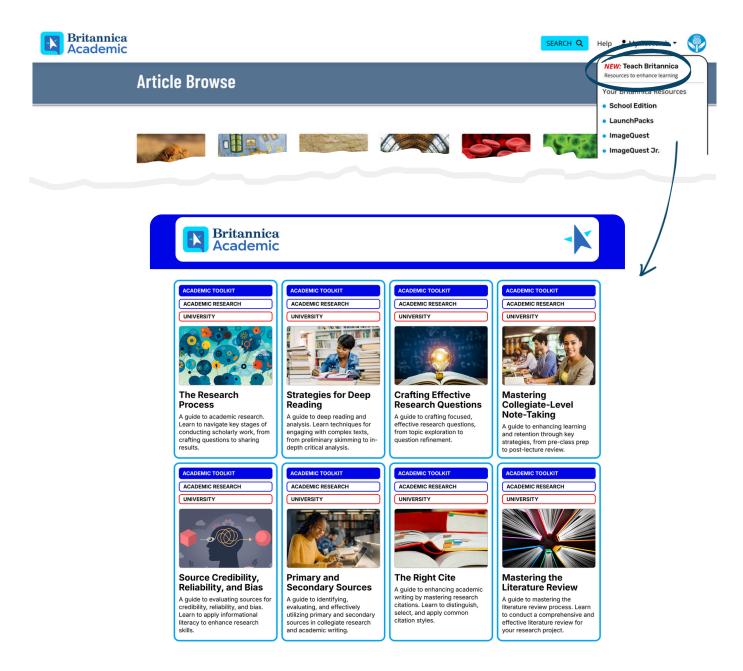
細菌缺乏膜結合的核和其他內部結構,因此被列為稱為 命形式中。原核生物是地球上占主導地位的生物,已經 分之三,並且已經適應了幾乎所有可用的生態棲息地。 顯示出極其多樣的代謝能力,幾乎可以使用任何有機化

因子,其代謝活動可維持較高的生命形式。其他細菌是共生菌植物和無脊椎動物,它們在 能,例如固氮和纖維素降解。沒有原核生物,土壤將不肥沃,死有機物質的腐爛將更加經 用於食品, 化學藥品和抗生素的製備中。對不同細菌群體之間關係的研究繼續產生關於地 制的新見解。

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